

**EXERCISES****Writing About Mathematics**

1. Can the equation  $x^2 = 9$  be solved by factoring? Explain your answer.
2. In Example 4, the trinomial was written as the product of three factors. Only two of these factors were set equal to 0. Explain why the third factor was not used to find a solution of the equation.

**Developing Skills**

13–38, solve each equation and check.

3.  $x^2 - 3x + 2 = 0$

4.  $z^2 - 5z + 4 = 0$

5.  $x^2 - 8x + 16 = 0$

6.  $r^2 - 12r + 35 = 0$

7.  $c^2 + 6c + 5 = 0$

8.  $m^2 + 10m + 9 = 0$

9.  $x^2 + 2x + 1 = 0$

10.  $y^2 + 11y + 24 = 0$

11.  $x^2 - 4x - 5 = 0$

(12)  $x^2 + x - 6 = 0$

(13)  $x^2 + 2x - 15 = 0$

14.  $r^2 - r - 72 = 0$

15.  $x^2 - x - 12 = 0$

16.  $x^2 - 49 = 0$

17.  $z^2 - 4 = 0$

18.  $m^2 - 64 = 0$

19.  $3x^2 - 12 = 0$

20.  $d^2 - 2d = 0$

21.  $s^2 - s = 0$

22.  $x^2 + 3x = 0$

23.  $z^2 + 8z = 0$

24.  $x^2 - x = 6$

25.  $y^2 - 3y = 28$

26.  $c^2 - 8c = -15$

27.  $r^2 = 4$

(28)  $x^2 = 121$

(29)  $y^2 = 6y$

28.  $s^2 = -4s$

(31)  $y^2 = 8y + 20$

32.  $x^2 = 9x - 20$

(33)  $30 + x = x^2$

(34)  $x^2 + 3x - 4 = 50$

(35)  $2x^2 + 7 = 5 - 5x$

(36)  $x(x - 2) = 35$

(37)  $y(y - 3) = 4$

(38)  $x(x + 3) = 40$

$$12) \quad x^2 + x - 6 = 0$$

$$(x+3)(x-2) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} x+3=0 & x-2=0 \\ \hline x=-3 & x=2 \end{array}$$

$$\{ -3, 2 \}$$

$$13) \quad x^2 + 2x - 15 = 0$$

$$(x+5)(x-3) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} x+5=0 & x-3=0 \\ \hline x=-5 & x=3 \end{array}$$

$$\{ -5, 3 \}$$

$$20) \quad d^2 - 2d = 0$$

$$d(d-2) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} d=0 & d-2=0 \\ \hline d=0 & d=2 \end{array}$$

$$\{ 0, 2 \}$$

$$28) \quad \sqrt{x^2} = \pm \sqrt{121}$$

$$x = \pm 11$$

$$\{ -11, 11 \}$$

$$\text{or } x^2 = 121$$

$$x^2 - 121 = 0$$

$$(x-11)(x+11) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} x-11=0 & x+11=0 \\ \hline x=11 & x=-11 \end{array}$$

$$29) \quad y^2 = 6y$$

$$y^2 - 6y = 0$$

$$\frac{y(y-6)}{y=0} = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} y-6=0 & y=6 \\ \hline y=6 & \end{array}$$

$$\{ 0, 6 \}$$

$$31) \quad y^2 = 8y + 20$$

$$y^2 - 8y - 20 = 0$$

$$\frac{(y-10)(y+2)}{y-10=0} = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} y+2=0 & y=10 \\ \hline y=10 & y=-2 \end{array}$$

$$33) \quad 30+x = x^2$$

$$x^2 - x - 30 = 0$$

$$(x-6)(x+5) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} x-6=0 & x+5=0 \\ \hline x=6 & x=-5 \end{array}$$

$$\{ -5, 6 \}$$

$$34) \quad x^2 + 3x - 4 = 50$$

$$x^2 + 3x - 54 = 0$$

$$\frac{(x+9)(x-6)}{x+9=0} = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} x-6=0 & x=6 \\ \hline x=-9 & \end{array}$$

$$\{ -9, 6 \}$$

$$35) \quad 2x^2 + 7 = 5 - 5x$$

$$2x^2 + 5x + 2 = 0$$

$$\frac{2x^2 + 4x + x + 2}{2x(x+2) + 1(x+2)} = 0$$

$$\frac{(2x+1)(x+2)}{2x+1=0} = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} x+2=0 & x=-2 \\ \hline x=-\frac{1}{2} & \end{array}$$

$$\{ -\frac{1}{2}, -2 \}$$

$$36) \quad x(x-2) = 35$$

$$x^2 - 2x = 35$$

$$x^2 - 2x - 35 = 0$$

$$(x-7)(x+5) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} x-7=0 & x+5=0 \\ \hline x=7 & x=-5 \end{array}$$

$$\{ -5, 7 \}$$

$$37) \quad y(y-3) = 4$$

$$y^2 - 3y = 4$$

$$y^2 - 3y - 4 = 0$$

$$\frac{(y-4)(y+1)}{y-4=0} = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} y+1=0 & y=4 \\ \hline y=4 & y=-1 \end{array}$$

$$\{ -1, 4 \}$$

$$38) \quad x(x+3) = 40$$

$$x^2 + 3x = 40$$

$$x^2 + 3x - 40 = 0$$

$$(x+8)(x-5) = 0$$

$$\frac{x+8=0}{x=-8} \quad \frac{x-5=0}{x=5}$$

$$\{ -8, 5 \}$$