

## Algebra RH

HW#

Solve each equation for the unknown variable.

1)  $8^{2x} = 4^6$

$$(2^3)^{2x} = (2^2)^6$$

$$2^{6x} = 2^{12}$$

$$6x = 12$$

$$x = 2$$

3)  $27^x = 9^{x+2}$

$$(3^3)^x = (3^2)^{(x+2)}$$

$$3^{3x} = 3^{2x+4}$$

$$3x = 2x + 4$$

$$x = 4$$

5)  $4^{2x-3} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{3x}$

$$(2^2)^{(2x-3)} = (2^{-1})^{3x}$$

$$2^{4x-6} = 2^{-3x}$$

$$4x - 6 = -3x$$
  
$$-6 = -7x$$

$$x = \frac{6}{7}$$

7)  $\left(\frac{1}{9}\right)^{3x} = \left(\frac{1}{27}\right)^{x-1}$

$$(3^{-2})^{3x} = (3^{-3})^{(x-1)}$$

$$3^{-6x} = 3^{-3x+3}$$

$$-6x = -3x + 3$$

$$-3x = 3$$

$$x = -1$$

2)  $9^{2b-3} = 27^{1-b}$

$$(3^2)^{(2b-3)} = (3^3)^{(1-b)}$$

$$3^{4b-6} = 3^{3-3b}$$

$$4b - 6 = 3 - 3b$$

$$7b - 6 = 3$$

$$7b = 9$$

$$b = 9/7$$

4)  $9^{3x} = 3^{3x+1}$

$$(3^2)^{3x} = 3^{3x+1}$$

$$3^{6x} = 3^{3x+1}$$

$$6x = 3x + 1$$

$$3x = 1$$

$$x = \frac{1}{3}$$

6)  $25^{3x-4} = \left(\frac{1}{125}\right)^{2x}$

$$(5^2)^{(3x-4)} = (5^{-3})^{2x}$$

$$5^{6x-8} = 5^{-6x}$$

$$6x - 8 = -6x$$

$$-8 = -12x$$

8)  $\left(a^x\right)^{\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{1}{a^2}$        $\frac{8}{12} = x$   
$$\frac{2}{3}x = a^{-2}$$

$$a^{\frac{2}{3}x} = a^{-2}$$

$$\frac{2}{3}x = -2$$

(see back)

$$\frac{3}{2}\left(\frac{2}{3}x\right) = -2\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)$$

$$x = -3$$

9) If  $2^{4x+1} = 8^{x+a}$ , which expression is equivalent to  $x$ ?

(1)  $a - 1$

(2)  $\frac{a-1}{15}$

(3)  $3a - 1$

(4)  $\frac{a-1}{3}$

$$2^{4x+1} = 8^{x+a}$$

$$2^{4x+1} = (2^3)^{x+a}$$

$$2^{4x+1} = 2^{3x+3a}$$

$$4x + 1 = 3x + 3a$$

$$x + 1 = 3a$$

$$x = 3a - 1$$

10) If  $x$  is a positive integer,  $4x^{\frac{1}{2}}$  is equivalent to

(1)  $2x$

(2)  $\frac{2}{x}$

(3)  $4\sqrt{x}$

(4)  $4\frac{1}{x}$

$$4x^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$4 \cdot x^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$4\sqrt{x}$$