

Algebra RH – Solving Systems Algebraically (Substitution)
ANSWER KEY

HW# _____

1. $y = 2x$ $5x - y = 30$ $5x - 2x = 30$ $3x = 30$ $x = 10$ $y = 2x$ $y = 2(10)$ $y = 20$ <div style="text-align: center; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">(10, 20)</div>	2. $m = 4n$ $3m - 2n = 20$ $3(4n) - 2n = 20$ $12n - 2n = 20$ $10n = 20$ $n = 2$ $m = 4n$ $m = 4(2)$ $m = 8$ <div style="text-align: center; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">(8, 2)</div>
3. $3n + 5m = 7$ $m - 4n = 6 \longrightarrow m = 4n + 6$ $3n + 5(4n + 6) = 7$ $3n + 20n + 30 = 7$ $23n + 30 = 7$ $23n = -23$ $n = -1$ $m - 4n = 6$ $m - 4(-1) = 6$ $m + 4 = 6$ $m = 2$ <div style="text-align: center; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">(2, -1)</div>	4. $3y - x = -9 \longrightarrow x - 9 = 3y$ $2y + 5x = 11 \quad x = 3y + 9$ $2y + 5(3y + 9) = 11$ $2y + 15y + 45 = 11$ $17y + 45 = 11$ $17y = -34$ $y = -2$ $3y - x = -9$ $3(-2) - x = -9$ $-6 - x = -9$ $-x = -3$ <div style="text-align: center; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">(3, -2)</div>
5. $3x + 2y = 11$ $x - 2 = -4y \longrightarrow x = 2 - 4y$ $3(2 - 4y) + 2y = 11$ $6 - 12y + 2y = 11$ $6 - 10y = 11$ $-10y = 5$ $y = -0.5$ $3x + 2(-0.5) = 11$ $3x - 1 = 11$ $3x = 12$ $x = 4$ <div style="text-align: center; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">(4, -0.5)</div>	6. $\frac{1}{2}y - x = 1$ $x + y + 7 = 0 \longrightarrow x = -y - 7$ $\frac{1}{2}y - (-y - 7) = 1$ $\frac{1}{2}y + y + 7 = 1 \quad x + y + 7 = 0$ $\frac{3}{2}y + 7 = 1 \quad x - 4 + 7 = 0$ $\frac{3}{2}y = -6 \quad x + 3 = 0$ $y = -4 \quad x = -3$ <div style="text-align: center; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">(-3, -4)</div>